RUSS STAGE WALK-OUT

Golden Gater

Vol. 61, No. 20 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA Friday, May 6, 1955

Mayor's Proclamation

WHEREAS, the 1955 Model United Nations conference is the world's largest conference; and

WHEREAS, the conference represents the combined efforts of 1200 students from 100 colleges and universities in the Great Pacific West, the Territories of Alaska and Hawaii, the Republic of Mexico, and the Dominion of Canada; and

WHEREAS, this conference has decided this year to meet in the City of San Francisco on May 4, 5, 6, and 7 thus commemorating the founding of the United Nations during the tenth anniversary of that great body:

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Elmer E. Robinson, Mayor of the City and County of San Francisco, do hereby proclaim that the period from May 2 until May 8 shall be known and observed as "Model United Nations Week," and I urge as many of our citizens as possible to avail themselves to witnessing Public Sessions of the worthy conference.

IN WITNESS whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Seal of the City and County of San Francisco to be affixed, this second day of May, Nineteen Hundred and Fifty-five.

Elmer E. Robinson, Mayor

Security Council Meets Difficulty

S. F. STATE, May 5.—The Security Council of the United Nations, hampered by repeated clashes between the delegates of the USSR and the Republic of China, found it difficult to make any headway on important world issues which confronted the body.

Of the six or seven resolutions presented to the council during the afternoon session, only one was passed, this being the resolution advanced by the delegates of the United States, Lawrence Glass (UCLA), concerning the treatment of the people of Indian origin in the Union of South Africa.

DOMESTIC MATTER

South Africa contended that it was a domestic matter, not a violation of the treaty between South Africa and India.

The resolution was passed and will be referred to the International Court of Justice.

A resolution advanced by the Brazilian delegate, Marilyn Keppola (Olympic College) proposed that the settlement of the Morroco-Tunisia affair be left in the hands of France as the "internal affairs of a sovereign state." Brazil felt that the Security Council should take no action other than to make recommendations to the French.

SOLUTION DIFFICULT

The Russian delegate, Charles Fesler (SFSC) felt that the two principals of the dispute would never be able to arrive at any suitable solution since they are both involved in the disagreement.

This resolution was killed by a negative vote by a permanent member nation, the USSR.

SINO-SOVIET TREATY

The hottest debate came on the resolution of the Republic of China

(Continued on page 3)

Eighty Million See UN Open

Eighty million people will be viewing the opening ceremonies of the Model UN at the Opera House, on the movie screens.

James Lederer, Pacific Coast representative of Universal-International News, will have the opening events of the UN filmed for newsreel purposes.

Joseph De Victoria, a former S.F. State student, handled the arrangements for the coverage. Mr. De Victoria was the chief delegate for S.F. State when the school represented Pakistan in the Model UN, two years ago at the University of California.

UN Needs Full House In Order To Break Even

HOTEL WHITCOMB, Wed., May 4—A press conference was held today at 2 p.m. at which Robert Horn, San Francisco State student body president, and Bernice Hendryx, Model U.N. publicity director, outlined the details and events that will take place during the Model U.N. Conference.

Besides the schedule, the conference's financial status was revealed. According to Horn, S.F. State has spent an approximate $15,000 for the various features of the three-day activity. This money comes from the S.F. State student treasury.

$6,000 IN THE RED

And through delegation fees the Associated Students was to get back most of this money. But, as of now, "We are in the red," said Horn, "by about $6,000. This means that the student body could suffer financially in the near future."

The way to combat this deficiency, said Horn, is for individuals (students, instructors, and friends, etc.) to attend the sessions of the General Assembly and the International Court of Justice.

STUDENTS ADMITTED

General Assembly sessions May 6 and 7 will take place at the Opera House, general admission, $1; student admission, 50 cents. The meetings of the International Court of Justice May 6 and 7 will be held in the S.F. State College Main Auditorium, general admission 75 cents; student admisison, 25 cents.

Bob Horn expressed hope that a sufficient number of people will attend these meetings to "get us out of the hole."

Australia, Japan Clash Over Fishing

S.F. STATE CAMPUS, May 5—The legality of Australia limiting Japan's citizens to fish for oysters near the Continental Shelf between the Australian coast and the New Guinea coast was the main question brought before the International Court today.

Japan, represented by Chett Star (Lewis and Clark College) based its case on the claim that Australia is attempting to extend her jurisdiction too far, since international law states that countries have jurisdiction only three miles beyond their coastline.

SHELF BEYOND LIMIT

Mr. Starr stated that the continental shelf is beyond this limit and, in disregarding it, Australia will be breaking international law. Jurisdiction beyond this three-mile limit is in the province of UN, and not Australia alone.

The plaintiff, Australia, represented by Rosemary Duggan (University of San Francisco), stated in rebuttal that the three-mile limit applies only to maritime limits, and the oyster bed is nearer to the mainland at certain points than others.

JAPAN'S ASSURANCE

She also maintained that Japan gave Australia the assurance that it would not infringe on Australian waters. Since this assurance was not in written agreement it was decided to be unenforceable by the judges.

Chief Justice Hugh Friedman (Stanford) stated that the decision by justices from 13 countries will be rendered Friday at 10 a.m.

Musician Returns To Play for UN

Ludwig Altman will appear as guest organist at the opening session of the Model U.N. General Assembly today in the Opera House.

Mr. Altman, who played in an Army band at the birth of the United Nations in San Francisco 10 years ago, will play a program of music prior to the opening of the Assembly.

Following introductory speeches, Mr. Altman will play the "G Minor Fugue" by Bach.

At the present time Mr. Altman is organist with the San Francisco Symphony, the Legion of Honor, and the Temple Emanu-El. He is also organ instructor for the University of California Extension.

Mr. Altman made his Eastern debut last year with the Boston Symphony in Symphony Hall.

Alley Elected As Latin-American Caucus Chairman

Mr. Marion Alley, of the Mexican delegation (Riverside College), was elected chairman of Latin American caucus meetings Wednesday, May 4.

Alley was nominated by representatives from Paraguay (Los Angeles State college).

The Latin American caucus was established for purposes of coordination, promoting, furthering of resolutions of mutual and joint Latin American countries.

Alley stated that unanimity was the keynote of the meeting and it is the hope of all Latin American delegations that this policy will continue throughout the fifth session of the Model UN.

Soviets Leave Meeting After Blasting Chair

S.F. STATE CAMPUS, May 5 — Nations in the Soviet bloc walked out of the International Monetary Fund Committee condemning its actions as "silly, farcial, and destructive."

Belo-Russian S.S.R., Poland, Ukrainian S.S.R., and the U.S.S.R., and Yugoslavia, stalked from the meeting when each was called to vote on the committee's second resolution of the day.

The resolution said in effect: Resolved that an international trade commission be established to provide information on tariff rules and rates. The purpose of this being to expedite and aid the exchange of goods in world trade.

SUPPORT OF GATT

Canada (University of Southern California) tendered an amendment stating generally that all members of IMF endorse and support GATT. This amendment was declared by the Soviet members to be in direct opposition to the main resolution, and they argued against closure of debate on this basis.

The IMF voted in favor of closure and proceeded to a roll-call vote on both the amendment and the resolution.

While the vote was being called, IMF First Vice-President Dave Kashubeck called the "Soviet bloc" to order, declaring he felt their conversation was obstructing business.

DEMAND APOLOGY

The Soviet nations objected en masse to Mr. Kashubeck's calling them a bloc and demanded an apology. When it was not forthcoming, they requested that the chair refrain from such phraseology in the future.

It was shortly after this that the Soviet nations left, each in their own turn and each decrying the confusion of the resolution and amendment. The eventual vote was: 25 yes, 1 no, 5 abstentions, and 4 walk-outs.

USSR Hints Fight On India Policy

Informed sources hinted tonight that because India has not cooperated with the delegation from the USSR in the committee sessions, the USSR will not support any resolutions sponsored by India in the coming General Assemblies.

Action by India during the committee sessions, the sources say, has tended to favor the United States rather than the Russians.

Japan Requests UN Membership

The Japanese delegation (Lewis and Clark college) today submitted to the Ad Hoc Membership Committee a request for membership in the United Nations. The basis of their appeal is that Japan is now an independent and sovereign state and wishes to return to the international community of nations as soon as possible.

The United Kingdom (Stanford University) moved to accept Japan's resolution as a petition, and to table further discussion until a later date. A roll-call vote carried the motion.

SECOND RESOLUTION

Discussion on a second resolution, admittance of the United Kingdom of Lybia and Heshamite Kingdom of Jordan to the United Nations was likewise tabled by a majority roll-call vote on the grounds that each kingdom must be individually examined before their admittance qualifications can be determined.

On the grounds that "Packaged" admission of several nations at one time interferes with the right of individual considerations, the Republic of Paraguay proposed the following resolution:

PROPOSED MEMBERSHIP

The proposed membership of any state shall be considered in separate debate by the Security Council, each in accordance to its own willingness to join and to carry out the obligations specified by the Charter, each accepted or rejected on an individual basis.

The roll-call vote passed the above resolution 29 to 5 with no abstentions.

In accordance w ith this resolution, Austria (sponsored by U.S.S.R. and the U.S.), Laos, Cambodia and Ceylon (sponsored by Brazil) were all recommended for separate and individual consideration by the General Assembly for admittance to the Model U.N.

22 TO 8 VOTE

A resolution submitted by the delegation from Belo Russia recommending that "the civilized, peace-loving, and self-governing State of the People's Republic of China be recognized and admitted as a permanent member of the United Nations . . . " was voted down 22 to 6 with 8 abstentions.

The consideration of admitting Italy, Portgual, Ireland, Nepal, Japan (and in a last minute move, West Germany) was postponed by the adjournment of the committee at 9:30 p.m.

Documentary Film

On Saturday, May 7, a documentary program titled "We Follow Their Footsteps" will be broadcast on CBS from 3:30 to 4:00 p.m. The show was written by Rene Cardenas and is being directed by Al Sturgess of the SFS Radio-TV Guild. Narrator will be Bill Plumb.

USSR Protests Chair's 'Breach Of Protocol'

S.F. STATE CAMPUS, May 5 — "A serious breech of international protocol," called "insulting" by Dale Tussing of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics delegation (S.F. State) "forced those nations respecting the honor and sovereignty of all nations" to leave the afternoon session of the International Monetary Fund, the USSR press agency announced today.

The "violation of proctocol" involved one of the chairmen terming a "consolidation among peace loving anti-western delegations" as the "Russian bloc," the USSR said.

This suggested a "callous disregard of the independence of these sovereign states," Russia declared. "Further, when asked to formally and publicly apologize for this slur, the chairman's response was silenced by a look towards the delegation from the United States of America," the USSR release continued.

Ukranian Union of Soviet Socialist Republics delegate Hugo Fischer, (University of California at Santa Barbara) declared that the proceedings dealing with a question of publicizing tariff regulations among nations which was "rendered administratively impotent" by a Canadian amendment, was "conducted as a farce."

Delegates from the People's Republic of Poland, Edwin McClenton and Phil Braverman (City College of San Francisco) strongly supported these points. The second member of the USSR delegation, Michel Quihillalt, accompanied the senior delegates from the meeting, the USSR agency concluded.

UN Open as 1,200 Attend Ceremonies

S. F. STATE CAMPUS, Thursday, May 5 — The United Nations conference got under way this morning with ceremonies and orientation at Cox Stadium with an estimated 1200 delegates and guest faculty in attendance.

Associated Students President Bob Horn delivered the opening address. In welcoming the delegates, Horn expressed his belief that only in the U.N. is there hope for world peace.

'MEMORABLE EXPERIENCE'

"This will be one of your most memorable experiences," he said. "You will undoubtedly have many fiery arguments on resolutions and points of order. But out of it all, you will have a valuable lesson in world politics . . . if you apply yourself.

"You will find that after your conference table battles, that you can still shake hands with your opponents. This is the value, and the lesson, of the United Nations."

HUMOROUS NOTE

After an impressive massing of the flags of the United Nations by the Air Force ROTC, the ceremonies took on a humorous note when Conference Director Chandler Meloy delivered an orientation speech to the accompaniment of "White Christmas."

The music welled up at intervals over the speakers, much to the amusement of the assembled delegates, when the public address system, acting as an aerial, picked up a local radio broadcast.

OPENING POSTPONED

Meloy cautioned the delegates as to the importance of punctuality at the scheduled meetings. The opening ceremonies had been postponed nearly an hour pending the arrival of some of the delegations.

He reminded them that on past occasions sharp delegates, opening their arguments precisely on time, were able to have motions passed by a quorum before the opposition arrived to contest them.

After general instructions to the delegations by Secretary General Robert Cannon, the remainder of the United Nations Commission was introduced.

Court Rules Japan Over Australia, 8-5

The International Court of Justice will render a decision at 10 a.m. today, Friday, favoring Japan in its dispute with Australia over oyster fishing, the Golden Gater learned last night.

The 13-member court will favor the Japanese claim by a vote of 8-5. Charles Parker will present the majority opinion for the court while Bernard Newell will present the minority opinion.

Judah Delivers Keynote Address

Sami Judah, chairman of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics delegation to the Model U.N., will deliver the Russian keynote address to the opening General Assembly session in Russian, a U.S.S.R. press release declared today.

The keynote address, featuring the U.S.S.R. peace and disarmament program, will be simultaneously translated by an experienced linguist on the U.S.S.R. staff. "Chairman Judah has intensely prepared for the difficult Russian phrasing; he is originally from Jordan and is currently fluent in at least four languages," the release stated.

Jordan Gives Address

HOTEL WHITCOMB — Dr. William M. Jordan, ten-year member of the United Nations, will be the keynote speaker at the opening session of the General Assembly. Dr. Jordan will discuss affairs presently concerning the United Nations.

Connected with the U.N. since 1945, Doctor Jordan was Secretary of Security Council Committee of Experts in 1946. Presently he is Chief of the General Political and Security Council Affairs, United Nations.

Born in London, England, he received his formal education in England. He earned his A.B. degree (with honors) from the University of London in 1929. In 1931 he was given his MA degree in Modern Economic History and in 1940 he obtained his PhD in International Politics.

'M.U.N. Scramble' leads To Jammed Hallways

By ROBERT M. KLANG

HOTEL WHITCOMB, Wed., May 4—On this first day of Model U.N. registration one could hardly walk down a hallway or corridor or go through the lobby or coffee shop without bumping into students from one or more of 80 Western colleges and universities. What they are calling the "M.U.N. scramble" had begun.

"Scramble" does not mean there was no order inside these walls but that it was quite a diverse group of delegates, observers, press representatives and advisors which are making the Whitcomb their residence during the fifth Model U.N. of the West Coast.

EAGER DELEGATES ARRIVE

As far as physical appearance was concerned, there were tired, red-eyed men and women wearing anything from blue jeans and red pedal-pushers to dark suits and knit dresses—all carrying suitcases, papers and books. However tired they were though, most all were babbling eagerly about the coming meetings and sessions which constitute the conference.

Mental diversity, as well as physical, was also the case. After several weeks of intensive research on the country it was to portray, each delegation seemed to have in mind one thing: the political and cultural attitude of that country.

That is, most of the groups are living, and plan to live for the rest of the conference, the life of delegations from foreign countries. Some delegates have even effected—and this, we must admit is for a comical touch—the accent, or supposed accent, of an actual U.N. delegate who speaks English.

Thus, the kind of atmosphere that one usually feels at an international affair of one source or another was, and continues to be, present at this Market Street hotel.

WORK AND PLAY PLANNED

M.U.N. work, of course, was not the sole topic of discussion. A few plans here and there were being made for various social get-togethers both in and out of the hotel.

Many delegates clustered around the main desk in the lobby, leading to remarks by people who were not students. These wondering people were asking "Where did this large group of youth come from?" They listened, interested, to remarks made by individual students and groups of delegates.

Many of these "outsiders" came to understand fairly well what was going on but there was another consistent question: "Why haven's we heard of this in the newspapers?" They generally believed that the Model U.N. was a "wonderful" activity and that "more people should hear about it."

An interesting statement was made by another citizen not connected with the M.U.N.: "I hope you students will come up with something a little more intelligent than the majority of delegates in the real U.N. usually come up with," the graying woman said.

Continuations

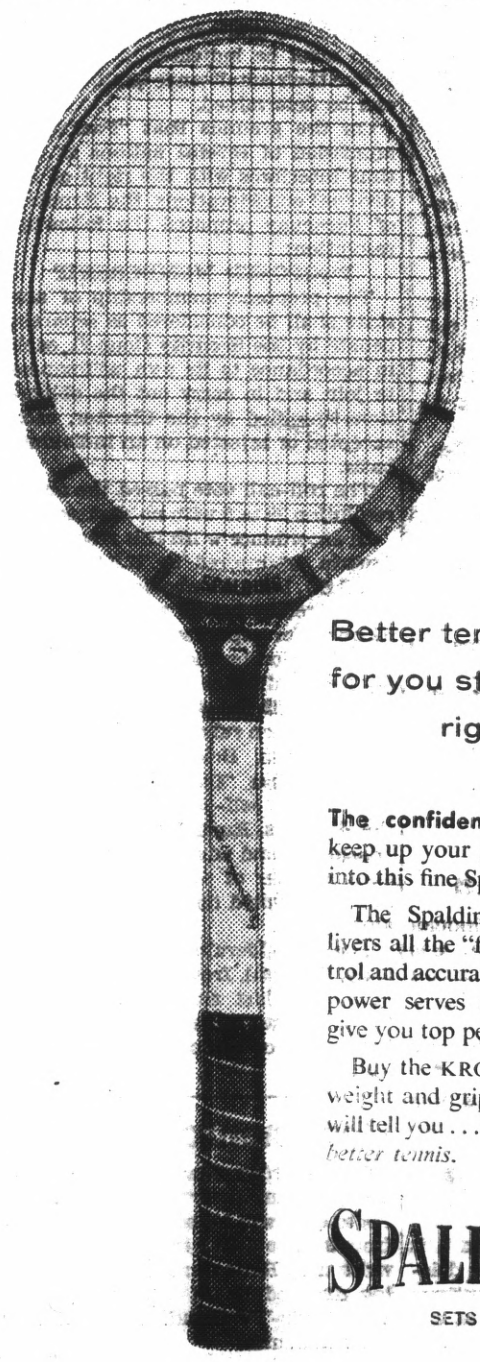
S.F. STATE CAMPUS, May 5 — Headed by Chandler Meloy, UN Conference Director, the Continuations Committee met this afternoon.

The main item of business at the meeting was the presentation of petitions to the committee by Oregon State College and Stanford University requesting to host the sixth Model United Nations conference next year.

A petition from the University of Washington asking for the host position for the 1957 conference was also presented to the committee.

WELCOME
TO THE DELEGATES
to the
MODEL U. N.
•
COLLEGE UNION

In Parkmerced . . .
Four Experienced Barbers Wait to Serve You,
Guarantee You Fast, Efficient Service
Tom's Barber Shop



Better tennis
for you starts
right here . . .

The confidence you need to keep up your game is built right into this fine Spalding racket.

The Spalding KRO-BAT® delivers all the "feel" for better control and accuracy. It's built to take power serves and smashes, and give you top performance.

Buy the KRO-BAT in your own weight and grip size. Just one set will tell you . . . *this is your year for better tennis.*

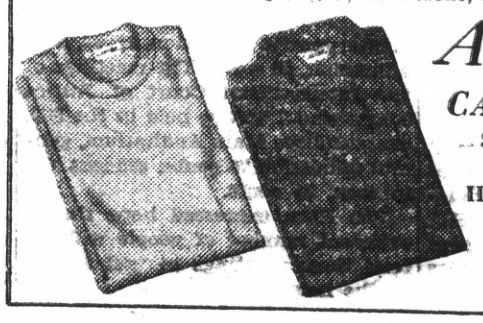
SPALDING
SETS THE PACE IN SPORTS

NO ONE EVER GOT "TEED OFF"
AT AN ARROW POLO SHIRT

How could they? Arrow polos give unlimited comfort and style. What's more, these fine knitted polos keep their shape almost forever.

For casual wear, and for active sports, you'll find them cool and absorbent . . . a pleasure to wear. In solids, stripes and quiet patterns, these luxurious polos are yours at a pauper's price.

Combine them with smartly tailored Arrow sailcloth slacks like those shown above, and you'll face the heat . . . calm, cool and *correct*. Arrow polos, $3.95. Slacks, $5.95.



ARROW
CASUAL WEAR
SHIRTS & TIES
UNDERWEAR
HANDKERCHIEFS

TONY'S
Rio Grande
SERVICE STATION
MECHANICAL WORK
Special Student Rates
26th Ave. & Judah St.

Typewriters Rented
GArfield 1-6633
2 Months
$5.00
15% Discount on Purchase of
NEW PORTABLES
TIBBS TYPEWRITER CO.
821 Market St. San Francisco

Evening ICJ Session Hears Of Americans in Morocco

S. F. STATE, May 5.—The evening session of the ICJ today listened to the case of the U. S. nationals in Morocco.

France, handled by Bernard Angel, held that the U.S. had no claim to immunity or territorial sovereignty in Morocco. The U.S. felt, according to Raymond Allen, that the U.S. was guaranteed these rights by treaties of 1836, 1787, and 1906.

France's position was that a treaty of 1836 between various nations, including the U.S. with Morocco, was no longer valid because of the change in the status of Morocco in 1912, when it became a protectorate of France. Also, France claimed that the U.S. signed the treaty of 1906, thus relinquishing the claims of immunity against this taxation and giving up consular control of nationals.

In summary, the U.S. held that the economic rights of the U.S. nationals in Morocco were guaranteed economic equality. The U.S. claimed that treaties were still in effect giving them rights to immunity and to control their nationals. Furthermore, the 1948 decrees by France determining control over imports of the U.S., but not over French imports, are unfair and not binding to U.S. trade practice.

Hugh Friedmanof, representing the United Kingdom (Stanford), presiding over the Court of Justice announced that the decision would be rendered today at 10 p.m.

Council Meets Difficulties

(Continued from page 1)

concerning the violation of the USSR pertaining to the Sino-Soviet treaty of friendship and alliance.

The China delegate, Eddie Tsang (Pomona College) contended that the "rebels" against the Chinese government were supplied with arms and technological advice by the USSR.

The Russian delegate contended that "treaties made by succeeding governments are not valid under international law."

ARGUMENTS FOR CHINA

China based its arguments on the point that its government is still the legal government even though it is removed from the mainland; therefore, the treaty has been violated.

The resolution was voted on by paragraphs, each of which was defeated by a negative vote by a permanent member.

RAISES LEFT HAND

A bit of humor was thrown into the issue when the China delegate raised the point of order concerning a vote by one of the delegates who raised his left hand when the president of the council called for the right hand to be raised. A re-vote was taken and the situation was corrected. (The United States was the guilty party.)

A resolution proposed by Turkish delegate George Nazarrvarrete (Loyola) was amended by the Russian delegate to read: "to invite the government of the 'People's Republic of China' to speak in its own behalf before the Security Council."

ADD TO PRESTIGE

China replied, "an invitation of this kind adds to the prestige of communism both in my country and in all Asia."

The United Kingdom backed the Republic of China by adding that the government of Communist China should be brought before the Security Council "in peace with the United Nations."

RESOLUTION DEFEATED

A roll-call vote was taken, with the only "yes" vote being cast by the USSR. The resolution was thereby defeated. The United States moved that Burma be represented but the resolution was defeated.

A similar resolution for the admittance of Ceylon proposed by the United Kingdom delegate, Jack Hymans (Stanford) was also defeated.

FIVE BACK AUSTRIA

The surprise of the day was the lining up of the five permanent member nations to back the proposal for admittance of Austria to be considered by the General Assembly. The only stipulation is that no action may be taken until Austria signs a peace treaty with the allied powers.

A broad six-point plan introduced by China was postponed indefinitely. The resolution was concerned with the armament problem, elimination of immigration quotas by member nations, halting of colonization and imperialistic ambition, discussion of the atomic energy program, improvement of trade relations between member nations, and other topics concerning world peace.

GOLDEN GATER
SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE
A semi-weekly publication of the Associated Students of San Francisco State College, 1600 Holloway Ave., San Francisco, California. Subscription rate: $2.50 per year. 10 cents per copy. Entered at San Francisco Post Office as third class matter.
Represented by National Advertising Service, Inc. 420 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y. Member
Associated Collegiate Press
Deadline for incoming publicity for either Wednesday or Friday editions is one week prior to the issue in which publicty is to appear.

Monetary Fund Active As Russ Walk Out, In

The Russian delegation was by far the most active participant in the International Monetary Fund Committee.

Walking out in the afternoon because the chair refused them an apology, they returned in the evening to have their amendment to a U.S. resolution rejected.

The International Monetary Fund Committee was the first committee to complete action on a resolution when they favorably considered one submitted by the United States Delegation (University of California, Los Angeles).

In effect, the resolution said: Be it resolved that all members of the IMF in the Fifth Model UN conduct a study in their individual nations to consider the feasibility in the future of freely fluctuating rates of exchange.

It further resolved that the result of this examination be completed for inclusion in the 1956 annual report of the IMF.

The delegate from the USSR (San Francisco State) said of the IMF action, "Gross discrimination has been practiced by this committee and the Model UN Commission is guilty of inefficiency."

He went on to explain that the IMF did not give the USSR an opportunity to submit an amendment to the resolution due to failure of the Model UN Commission to mimeograph said amendment.

The Commission sent word to the IMF that amendments could be tendered orally after the IMF had voted on closure of debate on the resolution. The USSR objected to the resolution because the phraseology would enable the IMF to pry into sovereign nations' affairs.

They also felt that the Western Nations were attempting to railroad through resolutions.

Yugoslavia (Sacramento State) objected to closure of debate on the resolution because they felt the member nations could handle their own internal affairs.

The United States, in its bid for closure of debate, contended that no other nations had any specific amendments to offer but just a delay in the vote. When the USSR emphasized the fact that they had an amendment going through channels, France (University of California) said that the tardiness was the fault of the Soviet members and should be disregarded.

India (San Jose State) and Paraguay (Los Angeles State) cited the statement that France was being discriminatory. The final vote on the

(Continued on page 4)

You Are Now Elected
FOR ANOTHER TERM PAPER
☆
To the Victor Belongs the Supplies
Available at
THE BOOKSTORE

50 million times a day at home, at work or while at play

There's nothing like a Coke

1. BRIGHT, RIGHT TASTE... tangy, bracing, ever-fresh.
2. FAST REFRESHMENT... a bit of quick energy for a wholesome little lift.

DRINK Coca-Cola

BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY
COCA-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY, SAN FRANCISCO

"Coke" is a registered trade-mark. © 1955, THE COCA-COLA COMPANY

On Campus with Max Shulman

(Author of "Barefoot Boy With Cheek," etc.)

THE TREEHOUSE OF THE AUGUST MOON

Spring is just around the corner, and with spring, as always, will come tree-sitting contests. This I applaud. Tree-sitting is healthful and jolly and as American as apple pie. Also it keeps you off the streets.

Tree-sitting is not, however, without its hazards, as you will presently see when I tell you the dread and chilling tale of Manuel Sigafoos and Ed Pancreas.

Manuel and Ed, friends and room-mates, were walking one day past the folk music room in the School of Dentistry and Fine Arts. Suddenly they stopped, for coming through the door of the folk music room was a clear and thrilling alto voice singing the lovely folk tune, *I Strangled My True-Love with Her Own Yellow Braids, and I'll Never Eat Her Sorghum Any More.*

When the last shimmering notes of the ballad had died away, Manuel and Ed rushed into the room, and there they thought their swelling hearts must burst asunder. For the singer was as beautiful as the song! Fair as the morn she was, doe-eyed and curvilinear.

"My name is Manuel Sigafoos," cried Manuel Sigafoos, "and I love you madly, wildly, tempestuously!"

"My name is Ed Pancreas," cried Ed Pancreas, "and I love you more than Manuel Sigafoos."

"My name is Ursula Thing," cried the girl, "and I've got a jim-dandy idea. Why don't you two have a contest, and I will go steady with the winner?"

"What kind of contest?" cried Manuel and Ed.

"A tree-sitting contest," cried Ursula Thing. "Natch!"

"Done and done," cried Manuel and Ed, and they clambered up adjoining aspens, taking with them the following necessaries: food, water, clothing, medicaments, bedding, reading matter, and — most essential of all — plenty of Philip Morris cigarettes.

We who live on the ground, with all the attendant advantages, know how important Philip Morris cigarettes are. Think, then, how much more important they must be to the lonely tree dweller — how much more welcome their vintage tobaccos, how much more soothing their mild pure flavor, how much more comforting to know as one sits in leafy solitude that come wind or weather, come light or dark, Philip Morris will always remain the same dependable, reliable, flavorful friend.

Well supplied with Philip Morris, our heroes began their contest — Manuel with good heart, Ed with evil cunning. The shocking fact is that Ed intended to win the contest with a Machiavellian ruse. It seems that Ed, quite unbeknownst to Manuel, was one of three identical triplets. Each night while Manuel dozed on his bough, one of Ed's brothers — Fred or Jed — would sneak up the tree and replace him. Thus Ed was spending only one-third as much time in the tree as Manuel. "How can I lose?" said Ed with a crafty giggle to his brother Fred or Jed.

But Ed had a surprise coming. For Manuel, though he did not know it himself, was a druid! He had been abandoned as an infant at the hut of a poor and humble woodcutter named Winthrop Mayhew Sigafoos, who had raised the child as his own. So when Manuel got into the tree, he found to his surprise that he'd never felt so at home and happy in his life, and he had absolutely no intention of ever leaving.

After four or five years Ed and his brothers wearied of the contest and conceded. Ursula Thing came to Manuel's tree and called him to come down and pin her. He declined. Instead he asked her to join him in the tree. This she could not do, being subject to acromegaly (a morbid allergy to woodpeckers) so she ended up with Ed after all.

Only she made a mistake — a very natural mistake. It was Jed she ended up with, not Ed.

Ed, heartbroken at being tricked by his own brother, took up metallurgy to forget.

Crime does not pay.

©Max Shulman, 1955

This column is brought to you by the makers of PHILIP MORRIS cigarettes, who suggest that if you are ever up a tree when trying to find a gift, give PHILIP MORRIS. They're sure to please.

Ethics Code Loses Race With Clock

The Social, Cultural and Humanitarian Committee yesterday failed to establish a conference to draft an international code of ethics to "help redress the unbalance between countries" resulting from false and distorted information," when the clock ran out.

An amendment offered by the United States (UCLA) to make the code "internationally binding," however, won approval. The original motion was made by Yugoslavia (Sacramento State).

The Yugoslavian proposal was as follows:

Whereas: the dissemination of false and distorted information is harmful to international understanding, and

Whereas: unlimited resources for news dissemination would help redress the unbalance between countries;

Be it resolved, 1) that an International Conference be established for the purpose of drafting an International Code of Ethics for all information agencies.

2) That the above mentioned conference be instructed to submit a plan for the effective enforcement of information agencies.

3) That the above mentioned conference be composed of one representative from each member nation of the United Nations Organization each with a single vote.

India (San Jose State College) asked that the wording of point two be changed but was ruled out of order.

The U.S. amendment to the resolution was originally offered orally, but the chair declined to accept it. A delegate from the USSR (San Francisco State) moved that the Yugoslavian resolution be shelved until the United States' amendment be put in printed form. The motion was accepted.

The drafted form of the U.S. amendment read:

"Be it resolved that an international conference will submit a code which will be internationally binding."

This was acceptable to India (San Jose State). Voting on the amendment resulted in 23 for votes, 1 against and 15 abstentions.

The amended resolution, however, was shelved when the United States pointed out that the time allotted to the Yugoslavian proposal had expired.

During the meeting, Clyde Jabin, delegate from Indonesia (Fresno State College), was elected rapporteur. The rapporteur serves as the liaison officer between the committee and the General Assembly.

A resolution proposed by the Chinese delegation as follows: "Be it resolved that there be established and presented to the General Assembly a covenant on self-determination and that the criterion for its content be primarily political as distinct from ethnic, religious, or linquistic elements was defeated by a vote of 3 for, 32 against and 11 abstentions.

At the evening session of the committee a resolution introduced by the Indonesian delegation (Fresno State) was amended and passed by the assembly to read, "Be is resolved that:

The Secretary-General appoint a commission to which any dependent people, excluding people in territories under the jurisdiction of the UN Trusteeship Council, desiring the right of self-determination may appeal. This commission consisting in all cases of impartial states will, with the permission of the governing country, investigate the appeal of the dependent people and make a report with appropriate recommendations to the General Assembly."

The delegate from India (San Jose State) then introduced a resolution to amend article 39 of the Draft Covenant Civil and Political Rights and article 17 of the Draft Covenant of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

The resolution and an amendment proposed by the French delegate (University of California) were both defeated by a vote of 13 against, 9 for and 13 abstentions.

The delegate from Sweden (L.A. City College) proposed a resolution as follows:

"Be it resolved that a fund be set up under the control of a specified organ of the UN for the purpose of bringing to United Nations Headquarters, foreign students who can attend the UN functions, so that they may bring back to their countries a better understanding of the UN work."

The resolution was passed by a vote of 26 for, 0 against and 8 abstentions. When amended by the delegate from India (San Jose State College), to read as follows:

Be it resolved: that the Secretary-General look into the possibility of setting up a fund, under UNESCO, for the purpose of bringing to the UN headquarters, students who can attend the UN functions so that they may bring back to their country a better understanding of UN work.

Model UN Films

On Sunday at 1 p.m. actual films taken of sessions of the Model UN on campus will be shown on KPIX-TV, Channel 5. The program will be narrated by newscaster, Pat Hernan.

UNESCO Resolution Would Remove Most Cultural Representative Travel Barriers

The passage of a resolution calling for the removal of all travel rules excepting those concerning health, welfare or safety on the travel of all cultural representatives highlighted the opening session of the UN educational, social and cultural organizations today.

The resolutions proposed by France (University of California) did not meet with immediate approval. Questioning whether the proposal was really necessary for world peace, the Colombian delegate (Scripps College) protested that he did not completely understand the resolution. Voting on the issue was suspended pending further investigation.

After a short adjournment the French proposal was re-introduced and put to a vote. The results of the voting were 24 for, 15 against and 17 abstentions.

The introduction, discussion and voting on several other resolutions also occupied a large part of the opening session. Proposals were introduced in this order.

1. The resolution by Ecuador (Claremont Men's College) calling for the creation of international libraries. Saudi Arabia (Whittier College) moved to have this bill rejected.

2. Ceylon (San Jose Junior College) introduced a proposal to study rule 29, which refers to points of order. It was then brought out that rule 61 is the abiding rule for UNESCO and rule 29 is used optionally.

3. Indonesia (Fresno State College) proposed a resolution concerning the printing of a six-language encyclopedia. The encyclopedia in Indian, Chinese, Arabic, Russian, and Spanish would include scientific, literary, and miscellaneous knowledge accumulated to date.

This resolution met with immediate opposition from Colombia (Scripps College). Colombia claimed "most of the world's population is illiterate. Therefore this publication would be a waste of UNESCO money."

Delegate from Turkey (Loyola University of Los Angeles) also voiced opposition to this proposal. He claimed that the people of the world should be first educated before an encyclopedia be printed.

Cambodia (Glendale College) added that the encyclopedia would not reach enough people to do any actual good. It would also place a very heavy financial burden on UNESCO.

The committee then proceeded to vote on the resolution. Results of votes were 32 against, 10 for and 13 abstentions. The resolution presented by Indonesia was rejected.

4. A resolution which would diminish or abolish tariffs on material of educational, scientific, and cultural significance was offered by Belgium (Pasadena City College).

Austria (Ventura College) added that nations cannot sell their goods due to high tariffs and that it was also impossible to obtain these goods because of the tariffs.

Monetary Fund

(Continued from Page 3)

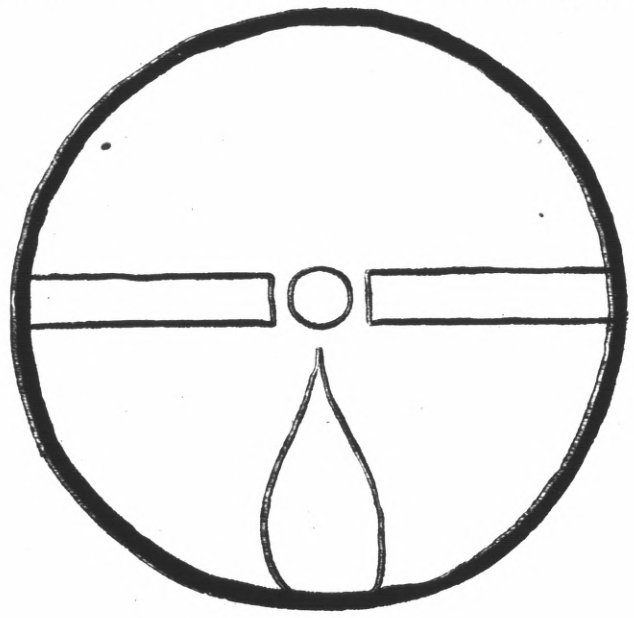
motion was 22 for, 0 against, and 15 abstentions.

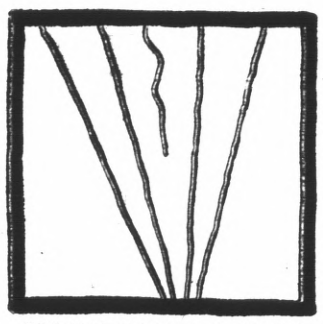
Later the Soviet delegation did distribute an amendment which would have changed the phrasiology of the U.S. resolution. The amendment was rejected before it was presented to the committee.

The chairman declared that a two-thirds vote favoring consideration of the amendment would have to be received from the members of the committee before the Russian proposal could even be entertained. The required vote was not obtained.

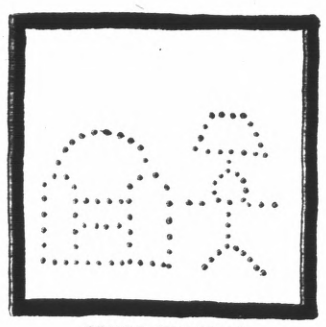
LUCKY DAY! MORE LUCKY DROODLES!

WHAT'S THIS? For solution see bottom paragraph.

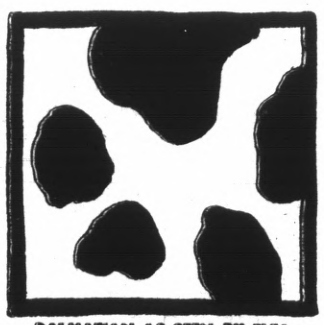




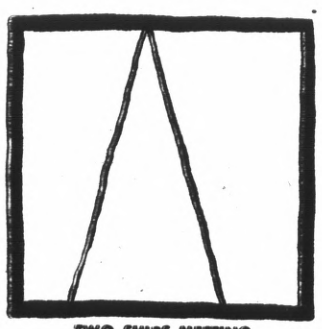
BOY WHO HAD FIVE BALLOONS
Martha Le Mednick
Northwestern University



PERIOD FURNITURE
Travis Williams
Hendrix College



DALMATIAN AS SEEN BY FLEA APPROACHING FOR LANDING
Eugene B. Doggett
Yale University



TWO SHIPS MEETING
Robert Grimes
West Virginia University

STUDENTS!
EARN $25!
Lucky Droodles* are pouring in! Where are yours? We pay $25 for all we use, and for many we don't use. So, send every original Droodle in your noodle, with its descriptive title, to: Lucky Droodle, P. O. Box 67, New York 46, N. Y.
*DROODLES, Copyright 1953 by Roger Price

"IT'S TOASTED" to taste better!

YOU GET MORE deep-down smoking enjoyment from Luckies than any other brand. The reason, plain and simple, is that Luckies taste better. They taste better, first of all, because Lucky Strike means fine tobacco. Then that tobacco is *toasted* to taste better. "*It's Toasted*"—the famous Lucky Strike process—tones up Luckies' light, good-tasting tobacco to make it taste even better . . . cleaner, fresher, smoother. You'll enjoy the Droodle above, too; it's titled: Three on a match—Luckies, of course. Whenever smokers put their heads together, they agree you can't *match* a Lucky for flavor. Come light-up time, enjoy a better-tasting Lucky yourself!

Better taste Luckies... LUCKIES TASTE BETTER ...Cleaner, Fresher, Smoother!

©A. T. Co. PRODUCT OF The American Tobacco Company AMERICA'S LEADING MANUFACTURER OF CIGARETTES